- 1. Translate and find countermodels, if possible.
 - 1. It is possible that it might rain.
 - 2. If Sue runs for office, Louise might run too.
 - 3. We must block door 1 or door 2.
 - 4. To start the engine, the key must be turned.
 - 5. The garbage truck can only lift the bins if they are closed.
 - 6. Sue must not be happy.
 - 7. If parents routinely question their doctor, they might not do what is right for their child.
 - 8. Fred or Mary might have stolen the diamonds, but not both.

2. Check the following.

- 1. $\models_{\kappa} \Box(p \to q) \to (\Box p \to \Box q)$
- 2. $\nvDash_{S_4} (\Box p \to \Box q) \to \Box (p \to q)$
- 3. $\models_{{}_{S4}} \Box p \to \Diamond p$
- $4. \not\models_{\scriptscriptstyle S4} \Diamond p \to p$
- 5. $\not\models_{\scriptscriptstyle S4} \Diamond \Box p \to \Box \Diamond p$
- 6. $\models_{\scriptscriptstyle S4} \Box \Diamond \Box p \to \Diamond p$